

# Berlin

Berlin is the capital of the Federal Republic of Germany and one of the country's 16 federal states (Länder). The city has a population of nearly 3.4 million inhabitants.

Since reunification of East and West Germany and the fall of the Berlin Wall, Berlin has once again become the German capital. The German Federal Parliament, most ministries, government agencies and embassies, as well as NGOs and business representations moved to Berlin. Enormous investments in Berlin's infrastructure are still going on. Once dominated by industrial production, Berlin's economy is now characterised by important investments in transport technology, bio-technology, medical and environmental technology, and the media. There has also been an increase in tourism and trade fair conventions.

The Larger Urban Zone (LUZ) of Berlin unites the adjoining NUTS3 units (Kreise) covering an area of 17,405 km<sup>2</sup> of over 4.9 million inhabitants.

INDICATORS	CITY		QUINTILES: Comparison with UA cities						LUZ		
	YEAR	SCORE	Low			High			YEAR	SCORE	Ratio City:LUZ
			5 <sup>TH</sup>	4 <sup>TH</sup>	3 <sup>RD</sup>	2 <sup>ND</sup>	1 <sup>ST</sup>	CASES			
<b>DEMOGRAPHY</b>											
Total resident population	2001	3388434					•	286	2001	4935524	1:1.46
Total annual population change over 5 yrs.	2001	0%		•				220			
EU nationals as a percentage of total population	2001	2%				•		258	2001	1%	1:0.61
Non-EU nationals as a percentage of total population	2001	11%					•	259	2001	8%	1:0.76
Average size of households	2001	1.82	•					286	2001	1.94	1:1.07
Percentage of households that are 1-person households	2001	49%					•	274	2001	44%	1:0.89
Percentage of households that are lone-parent households	2001	8%				•		253	2001	8%	1:1.03
<b>SOCIAL ASPECTS</b>											
Average price per m <sup>2</sup> for an apartment	2001	€1202				•		145			
Average price per m <sup>2</sup> for a house	2001	€1759				•		161			
Percentage of households living in owned dwellings	2001	12%	•					280	2001	18%	1:1.59
Percentage of households living in social housing											
Average living area in m <sup>2</sup> per person	2001	38				•		204	2001	38	1:0.99
Life expectancy at birth for males and females	2001	77.80				•		140	2001	78.00	1:1
Number of recorded crimes per 1,000 population	2001	168.89					•	206			
<b>ECONOMIC ASPECTS</b>											
Unemployment rate	2001	15%				•		278	2001	15%	1:0.99
Unemployment rate - female	2001	13%			•			277	2001	14%	1:1.06
Employment rate	2001	60%			•			246			
Activity rate	2001	70%				•		277	2001	71%	1:1.02
GDP per head (€)	2001	€22159				•		213	2001	€20081	1:0.91
Median disposable annual household income(€)	2001	€16100			•			115	2001	€16400	1:1.02
Percentage of households receiving less than half of the national average household income	2001	20%				•		108	2001	19%	1:0.96
<b>CIVIC INVOLVEMENT</b>											
Percentage of registered electorate voting in city elections	2001	68%				•		199			
<b>TRAINING AND EDUCATION</b>											
No. of children aged 0-4 in day care per 1,000 children 0-4	2001	646					•	162	2001	635	1:0.98
% of resident population with secondary education	2001	42%				•		260	2001	43%	1:1.04

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% of resident population with tertiary education	2001	21%					•	260	2001	21%	1:1
ENVIRONMENT											
Summer Smog: No. of days ozone (O3) exceeds 120µg/m3	2001	14					•	171			
Number of days PM10 concentrations exceed 50 µg/m3	2001	17			•			137			
Amount of solid waste collected (domestic and commercial) - tonnes per capita per annum	2001	0.53		•				156			
Percentage of solid waste processed by landfill	2001	36%			•			128			
Green space to which the public has access (m2 per capita)	2001	19			•			152			
Population density (residents per km2)	2001	3800					•	252	2001	284	1:0.07
TRANSPORT AND TRAVEL											
Percentage of journeys to work by car	2001	47%		•				157	2001	54%	1:1.15
Average time of journey to work (mins.)	2001	31					•	155	2001	30	1:0.97

## 129 SUB-CITY DISTRICTS

Average Population: 26266.93

Comparison of Sub-City Districts

INDICATORS	YEAR	LOWEST	CITY SCORE	HIGHEST	Ratio
					Lowest:Highest
DEMOGRAPHY					
Percentage of total population aged 0-4	2001	2%	4%	7%	1:2.92
Average size of households	2001	1.54	1.82	2.29	1:1.49
Percentage of households that are 1-person households	2001	29%	49%	62%	1:2.13
Percentage of households that are lone-parent households					
Percentage of households that are lone-pensioner households					
SOCIAL ASPECTS					
Proportion of dwellings lacking basic amenities					
ECONOMIC ASPECTS					
Unemployment rate	2001	7%	15%	31%	1:4.2
Percentage of unemployed who are under age 25	2001	6%	12%	20%	1:3.12
TRAINING AND EDUCATION					
% of resident population with only primary education					
% of resident population with secondary education					
% of resident population with tertiary education					
ENVIRONMENT					
Population density (residents per km2)	2001	250	3800	27302	1:109.17